

# DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 198 014

SE 034 401

AUTHOR Mauldin, Lundie: Frankenberg, Dirk  
 TITLE North Carolina Marine Education Manual: Appendices.  
 INSTITUTION North Carolina State Univ., Raleigh. Sea Grant Coll.  
 SPONS AGENCY National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (DOC), Rockville, Md. National Sea Grant Program.: North Carolina State Dept. of Administration, Raleigh.  
 REPORT NO UNC-SG-78-14-D  
 PUB DATE Aug 78  
 GRANT NOAA-04-6-158-44054  
 NOTE 42p.: For related documents, see SE 034 397-400.  
 AVAILABLE FROM UNC Sea Grant, 105 1911 Building, North Carolina State Univ., Raleigh, NC 27607 (\$1.00).  
 EDRS PRICE MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.  
 DESCRIPTORS Audiovisual Aids: Elementary Secondary Education: Environmental Education: \*Field Trips: \*Marine Biology: \*Oceanography: \*Reference Materials: \*Science Education: Science Materials: Social Studies

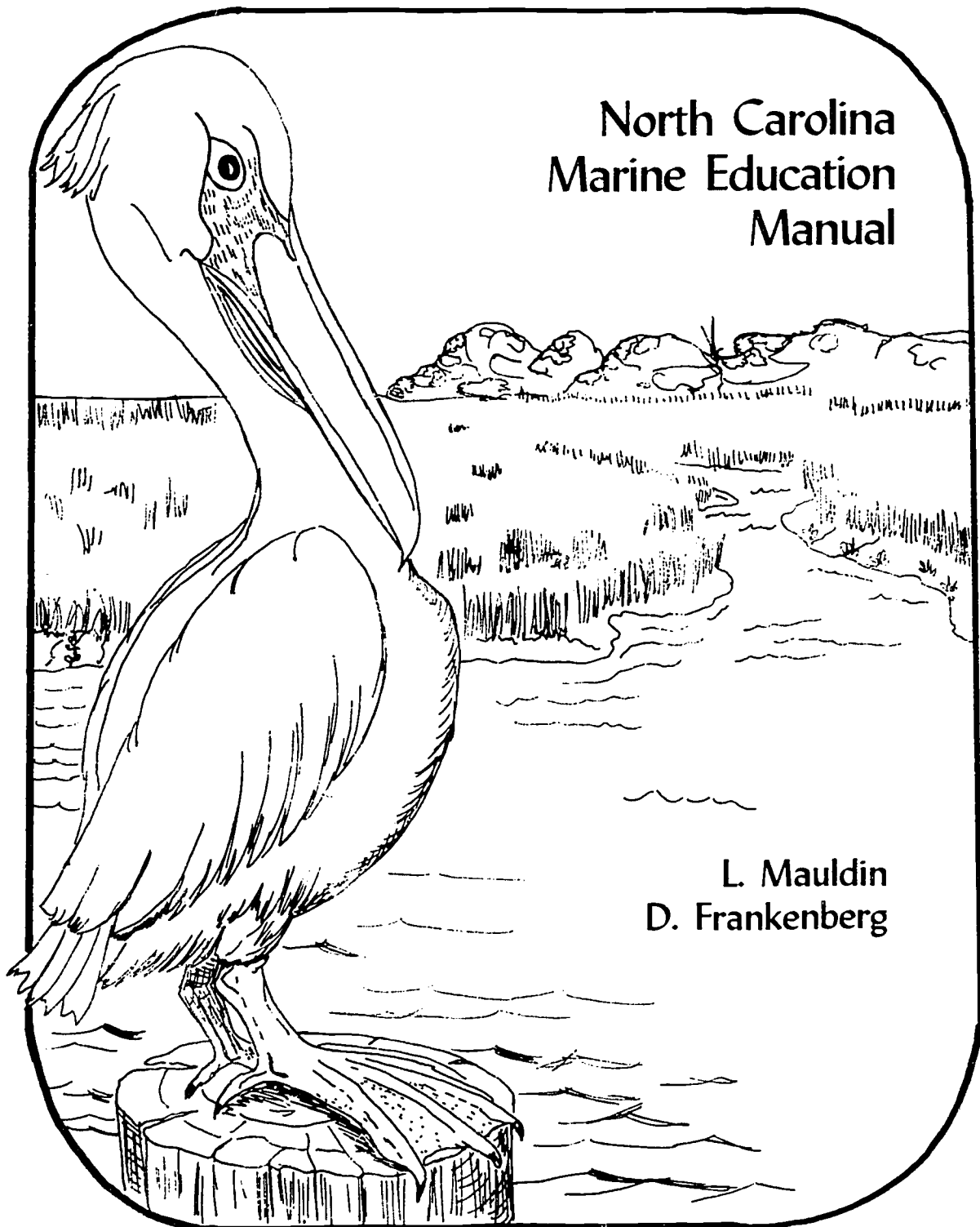
## ABSTRACT

Presented are appendices to a series of four manuals of marine education activities produced by North Carolina teachers and college faculty under a Sea Grant project entitled "Man and the Seacoast." Information on relevant films, periodicals, federal and state resources, games, and marine careers is provided. Also included are directions for keeping a marine aquarium, and "Shifting Sands" which is a guide to field trips along the North Carolina coast.  
 (WB)

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# Appendices

ED198014



## North Carolina Marine Education Manual

L. Mauldin  
D. Frankenberg

UNC Sea Grant Publication UNC-SG-78-14-D

August, 1978

Residents of North Carolina may request a single copy free of charge.  
Copies are available from: UNC Sea Grant  
105 1911 Building  
North Carolina State University  
Raleigh, N.C. 276

NORTH CAROLINA MARINE EDUCATION MANUAL

APPENDICES

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UNC, Chapel Hill

Illustrated by Lundie Mauldin and Johanna Bazzolo

This work was sponsored by the Office of Sea Grant, NOAA, U.S. Department of Commerce, under grant number 04-6-158-44054, and the North Carolina Department of Administration. The U.S. Government is authorized to produce and distribute reprints for governmental purposes notwithstanding any copyrights that may appear hereon.

Sea Grant Publication UNC-SG-78-14-D

August, 1978

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The North Carolina Marine Education Manual is a collection of teaching materials generated by North Carolina public school teachers and university professors under a University of North Carolina Sea Grant College project entitled "Man and the Seacoast." Dr. Dirk Frankenberg is the principle investigator; the Resource Unit Development Committee project directed by Dr. William Rickards of North Carolina State University assisted with material production. The manual is designed to help middle school teachers put marine perspectives into their lessons. The activities can be modified for higher or lower grades.

This manual consists of separate units which cover environmental aspects of the coast such as geology, ecology, and seawater interactions and motions. Additional units cover facets of coastal communities and economics, history, anthropology, art, folklore, and literature. An appendix provides information on keeping aquaria, state and federal agencies, field trip guides, and film company addresses.

We wish to acknowledge the cooperation we have received from other marine education projects, North Carolina Marine Resource Centers, North Carolina Department of Public Instruction, National Marine Education Association, and many people who have contributed suggestions and opinions. Especially we wish to thank those people whose enthusiasm and contributions made this project possible -- the following North Carolina teachers:

### 1977 "Man and the Seacoast" teachers

Charlie Baker, Wells Baker, Edna Bell, John Britt, Fay Edwards, Marie Farris, George Glasson, Gwendolyn Guerrant, Clayton A. Harpold, Linda L. Helms, Katherine Helsing, Jan Jones, Connie Long, Lillie R. McInnis, Martha S. Mallard, Mary Olson, Laurie Oppenheimer, Donna Parrish, Barbara Ratliff, Julia Tingle, and Susan Warren.

### 1977 "Man and the Seacoast" staff

Dr. David Brower, Dr. Dirk Frankenberg, Dr. Richard King, Dr. Jerry Machemehl, Dr. David Phelps, Dr. James Sabella, Dr. John D. Seelye, and Dr. William N. Still. Graduate assistants: Johanna Bazzolo, Mike Duncan, and Joe Gutierrez.

### 1977 "Resource Unit Development Committee"

Pat Francis, Allen Lenk, James Futrell, Ron Ferrell, Avonne Williamson, and Ann Watkins.

Cindy Cantrell deserves a special note of acknowledgement for typing this manuscript. Thanks to Nancy Tomkovick and Paul Belyea for assisting with the manuscript preparation. We also appreciate the organizational assistance of Johanna Bazzolo.

The North Carolina Marine Education Manual developed through the interaction and involvement of people interested in marine education. UNC Sea Grant would like to continue the involvement by inviting your opinions and suggestions for topics and activities. In this way, we can remain responsive to your needs with new additions to the manual.

Please address your comments to: UNC Sea Grant College Program  
Marine Education Specialist  
North Carolina State University  
105-1911 Building  
Raleigh, NC 27650

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## APPENDIX A

### The Marine Aquarium

Teaching about the sea from a classroom setting can be made more exciting by having a marine aquarium. Living marine animals are fascinating to watch and they constantly demonstrate behavior and biological relationships. Then, the water in which sea animals live adjusts to environmental pressures. Many of the changes in sea water can be measured: salinity, pH, nitrate and phosphate, dissolved oxygen, and temperature. Monitoring an aquarium is an interesting investigation in itself.

Setting up a marine aquarium requires an initial expense (or donation), care in its placement (not too close to the radiator, door, window), and regular maintenance once established. Students are usually interested in working with aquaria and can provide most of the maintenance and monitoring help. Your aquarium should be at least a 20 gallon tank or a row of gallon jars. Some suggestions to aid and encourage you are given below.

a. Prepare the tank: Obtain an all glass aquarium without a metal frame. Most marine organisms need a lot of water so be sure the aquarium will be big enough for your purposes. The usual size is between 10 and 30 gallons. Wash the aquarium with tap water and then rinse it with sea water.

b. Install the filter: Place an undergravel filter inside the aquarium and/or attach a pump circulating filter to the outside of the aquarium. The more water circulation you can provide the better. If you are using a box or outside filter, then you should also install an air stone to provide additional aeration.

c. Add gravel substrate: Obtain a quantity of gravel (crushed oyster shells about 5 mm ( $\frac{1}{4}$ ") in diameter are excellent as they help buffer the pH of sea water). If you are using an undergravel filter, the gravel will be placed on top of the filter and must not be small enough to fall through the openings in the filter. Enough gravel is needed to make a layer 5-7 cm (2-3") deep on the bottom of the aquarium. Rinse the gravel before using to remove any debris. Do not put any object into the tank that is made of metal.

d. Fill the tank with water: Obtain a supply of artificial sea water, e.g. "Instant Ocean", or very clean, settled sea water. Place a bowl, pan, or piece of paper on top of the sand in the aquarium to prevent the sand from being disturbed when the water is poured in. Fill the aquarium until the water level is about 2-3 cm (one inch) from the top of the tank. With magic marker, wax crayon, or tape, mark the outside of the tank at the water level in order to check evaporation.

e. Install a glass cover and an aquarium light (optional): A glass cover will reduce water loss from evaporation and a light will



help you see into the tank. The glass cover also prevents accidental trash (coins, gum, etc.) from being dropped into the tank.

f. Allow the aquarium system to run for 2-5 days to stabilize before adding any animal. The microbial population grows on the gravel substrate.

g. Stock the tank with 2-4 animals and if these thrive, you could add 2 or 3 more in a week. It is very important not to overcrowd the tank.

h. Avoid sharp changes in temperature, food, or water. Remove about 1/3 of the water every six weeks and add new sea water. Replace any water lost by evaporation (indicated by the water level sinking below the line you placed on tank in step d) with fresh water.

i. Choose animals which are hardy and have good survival records in a classroom situation. These can be ordered from several biological supply companies or brought back from a beach trip (in aerated, cool jars).

1. Marsh minnows - mummichog, killifish, and sheepshead minnow.
2. Small flounder, eels, rock bass, or toadfish.
3. Starfish, sea anemones, and sea cucumbers are usually very hardy.
4. Very small crabs (hermit, blue, mud) are useful to clean up scraps. Too large or too many crabs will destroy all the other life.
5. Most small snails do well. (Remember the "marsh periwinkle" - *littorina* - breathes air.) Bivalves like clams, mussels, or oysters live reasonably well. Barnacles are an added bonus if you find some on oyster shells.
6. Avoid seaweeds, algae, and sponges in the tank as they don't survive and easily foul a tank.

#### Aquarium Alternative

If you can't fit a water aquarium into your classroom yet or would like to complement your tank with more activities, an aquarium alternative is the "Black Box" approach, or a fish tank with no water. The idea is to simulate an aquarium using a cardboard box turned on its side. This is decorated to look like a tank with marine scenes, having hand made animals and plants either hanging from the top or standing on the sand bottom. Students can have several "tanks", learn about animals, and have a chance to use their own creativity with minimal cost.

Sample Scenes: which can be painted on the inside three walls: coral reefs, shipwreck, sand flats with grasses, rocky outcrops covered with barnacles and seaweeds, seashells, skin divers in deep ocean, man-made submarines and submersibles around underwater volcanoes and mountains. Natural history books and magazines like National Geographic would be good sources for ideas. Lining the walls with aluminum foil would reflect the animals.

Sample "Critters": to hang from top or stand on bottom: any type of fish cut from magazines, drawn and painted fish cut double from construction paper, stuffed with a bit of cotton, then stapled together, or even dried real fish can be used. Attach a dark thread to fish and suspend it from the top. Try sharks, sailfish, trigger fish, trout, puffers, flying fish, snapper, octopus, squid, eels, jellyfish, or other distinctive shapes for older students.

Sample Bottom Dwellers and Plants: many of these can be real rocks, shells, corals, pieces of sponge, parts of animals like a crab claw, dried seaweed. Try cutting out green seaweeds from construction paper and supporting them with wire stands.

#### Sources of Information Concerning the Marine Aquarium

Carolina Marine Aquaria. \$1.00 Carolina Biological Supply Company  
Burlington, NC 27215

Dames, D.E. 1972. Carolina Tips, Vol. 35. Free pamphlets. #1 Try a Marine Aquarium. #2 Maintaining the Marine Aquarium. #9 Chemistry in the Marine Aquarium. Carolina Biological Supply Company.

Waters, Barbara. 1973. A Closed Salt Water System. \$0.50.  
Northeast Marine Specimens, Co., Inc.  
P.O. Box 1  
Woods Hole, MA 02543

Waters, Barbara. Ocean In Your Classroom, Part I - IV.  
Cape Cod Extension Office  
Railroad Avenue  
Barnstable, MA 02630

Straughan, Robert. 1970. The Salt-Water Aquarium In The Home, 2nd edition. A.S. Barnes and Company, New York, NY 10001.

Marine Aquaria. Project Coast Packet #3. University of Delaware  
Newark, DE 19711.

Reef and Shore: Hawaii Nature Study Program. 1976. Curriculum Research and Development Group. University of Hawaii  
1776 University Avenue  
Honolulu, HA 96822.

Excellent guide for maintaining and using aquaria and simple experiments with marine animals.

Source for Marine Animals: Carolina Biological Supply Company  
Burlington, NC 27215

Gulf Specimen, Co., Inc.  
P.O. Box 237  
Panacea, FL 32346

Northeast Marine Specimen Co.  
P.O. Box One  
Woods Hole, MA 02543

Artificial Sea Water: Instant Ocean  
Aquarium Systems, Inc.  
33208 Lakeland Blvd.  
Eastlake, OH 44094

Carolina Biological Supply Co.  
Burlington, NC 27215

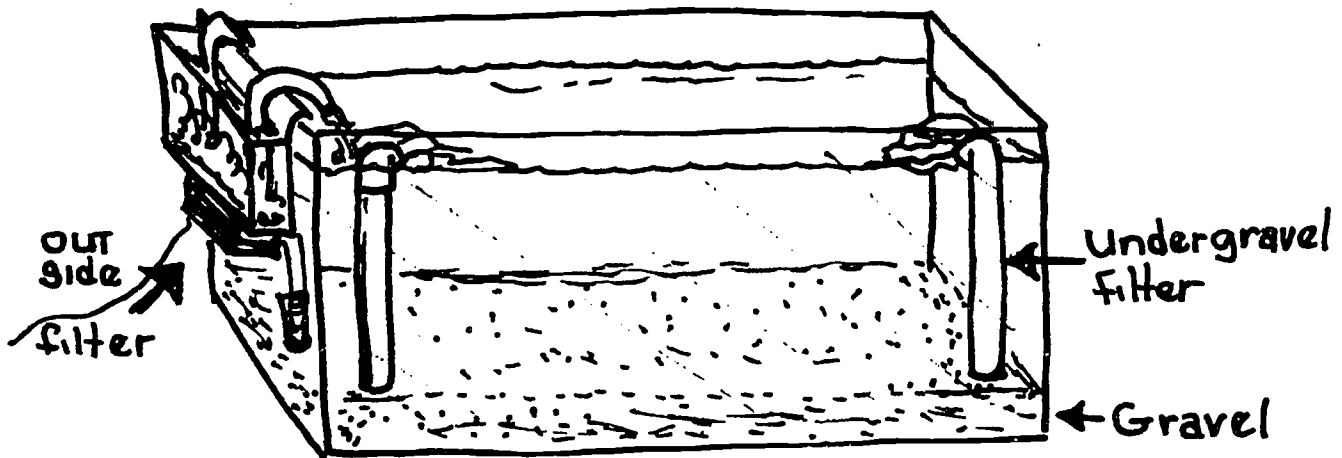
Chemical Testing Kits: HACH Chemical Kits  
Ames, IA 50010

La Motte Chemical Products Co.  
"Chemical Testing Equipment for  
the Marine Aquarium"  
Chestertown, MD 21620

Aquarium Filters and Pumps: "Silent Giant" pumps-sufficient pressure  
for two 20 gal. tanks or a series of  
gallon jars.

"Dynoflow" filter-sits outside tank.

"Biosurge" Undergravel filter by Nektonics.



## APPENDIX B

### Games in Marine Science Activities

#### 1. Baseball

**Objective:** To review material by answering questions with one team competing against the other to provide motivation and enthusiasm.

**Teacher**

**Preparation:** Duplicate series of questions must be prepared on the subject. Then the questions must be evaluated in four degrees of difficulty. Approximately 30 questions will be needed on index cards with the questions labeled, single, double, triple, homerun.

**Class**

**Set up:** Class divided into two teams. Each team designates a pitcher (one who asks questions) for each inning. A scorer keeps track on the board the location of the runner's positions, strikes, and innings, etc.

**Game Rules:**

1. Coin toss for the team to bat first (answer questions).
2. Team A's pitcher reads the first question in the card series to the first batter on Team B.
3. If the question is answered correctly, the runner advances the number of bases as written on the card (1, 2, 3, homerun). If the question is answered wrong, and the opposing team can answer it, he is out; if no one on the opposing team can answer, he advances to first base.
4. Each team has 3 outs per inning.
5. The length of the game is determined by number of innings, number of runs, or the end of the period.

#### 2. Bingo (Modified according to subject, e.g., TIDAL)

**Objective:** To review material by matching questions with written answers.

**Teacher Preparation:** Construct about 15 variations of a Bingo card (four are shown in Figure 1), and provide enough "chips" to cover squares (students can tear up some pieces of paper, or you could use lima beans, or other material). As a teacher, you need to

prepare a series of questions with one word answers. These questions might be written on slips of paper and drawn from a jar.

**Class Procedure:** Each student or team has a bingo card. The teacher or designated student draws and reads a question. If the answer is presented on a Bingo card, then cover the word with a "chip". Student will need to know the answer to cover it with a chip.

To win, chips must cover correct answers in vertical, horizontal, or diagonal line.

**Sample Questions and Answers:**

**Words:** moon, ebb, high, bird, temperature, gills, intertidal, close, low, burrow, go, pools, two, sun, water.

- Questions:**
1. The most gravitational pull on sea water comes from \_\_\_\_\_ (moon).
  2. When the tide is going out, we say that it is on the \_\_\_\_\_ (ebb).
  3. When the tide is furthest up on the beach, we say it is \_\_\_\_\_ (high).
  4. A predator of the intertidal fiddler crabs at low tide is \_\_\_\_\_ (bird).
  5. An oyster in the intertidal zone must be able to withstand extremes of \_\_\_\_\_ (temperature).
  6. Ghost crabs must run back to the water frequently in order to wet their \_\_\_\_\_ (gills).
  7. Between high and low tide marks is the \_\_\_\_\_ zone (intertidal).
  8. Oysters and barnacles which cannot leave at low tides simply \_\_\_\_\_ their shells (close).
  9. Shell collecting is best at \_\_\_\_\_ tide (low).
  10. Some animals cannot leave the intertidal zone or close tightly, so animals like razor clams and coquina \_\_\_\_\_ (burrow).
  11. Most fish cannot live in the intertidal zone at low tide, they must \_\_\_\_\_ (go).
  12. Small pockets of water left at low tide are called tidal \_\_\_\_\_ (pools).
  13. North Carolina tides come \_\_\_\_\_ times a day (two).

Figure 1--Sample Bingo Card

T	i	D	A	L
moon	ebb		gill	two
inter tidal	high	bird	low	
	gili	ebb	two	pool
go	burrow	temp		moon
pools		two	moon	close

T	i	D	A	L
	gill	close	high	inter tidal
high	bird		burrow	moon
ebb		temp	gill	low
inter tidal	pools	two	close	
go	close	burrows		ebb

T	i	D	A	L
low	pools	gills		sun
	burrow	temp	low	bird
gills	bird		temp	burrow
low	go	ebb	close	
ebb		go	moon	pool

T	i	D	A	L
sun		go	gills	low
close	gills	two	close	
ebb	temp		sun	go
	water	moon	low	ebb
temp	sun	inter tidal		water

14. Tides are influenced slightly by gravity or \_\_\_\_\_ (sun).
15. Oysters at low tide hold \_\_\_\_\_ in their shells (water).

### 3. Marine Tic-Tac-Toe

**Objective:** To review material by answering questions with one team competing against another.

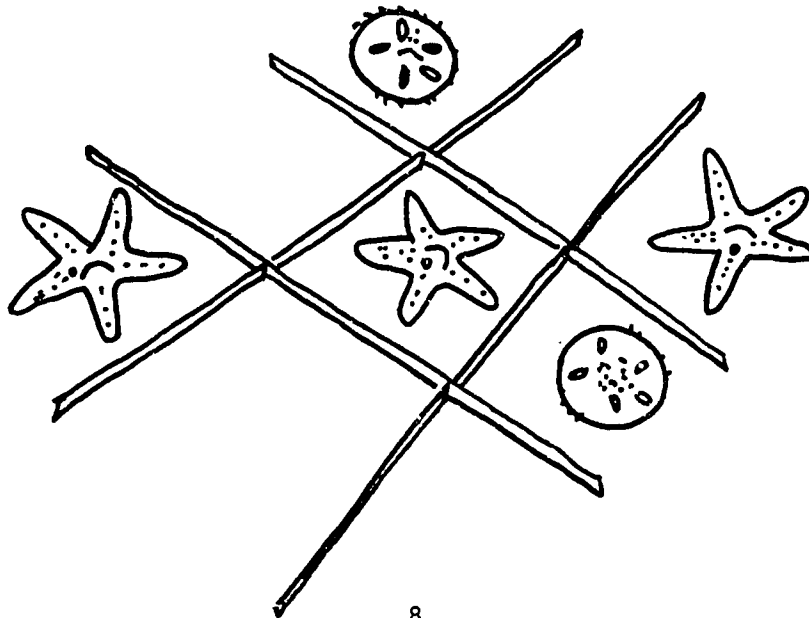
**Teacher**

**Preparation:** A series of questions are made up to cover the material to be reviewed.

**Class**

**Set Up:** Divide a class or group into two teams, each with an elected spokesperson. A chalk board or bulletin board with a tic-tac-toe board drawn on it is needed as well as chalk or markers to represent "O" and "X".

- Game Rules:**
1. Coin toss to determine which team starts first.
  2. The teacher asks a question of Team A; the group collaborates and replies. If the reply is correct, the team gets a chance to answer and place their marker. No correct answers mean no markers.
  3. The second question is then asked to the other team for a correct or wrong reply.
  4. To win, one team must align its markers vertically, horizontally, or diagonally. If impossible the game is a draw with no points or equal points for both.



#### 4. Charades

Objective: To have students mimic animal behavior or describe an animal with words.

Teacher

Preparation: Review marine animals with students, show films, slides, or Super-8 loops of moving animals. Some type of timer is needed.

Game Rules: Divide class into two sides. Have each side make up a list of animals for the other team. A student from one side will choose a slip from the other team with the animal's name. He will then try to act out that animal so that his team will be able to guess correctly. Teacher or designated student should measure the time it takes to guess correctly. (Stop at 3 minutes).

Repeat, alternating from side to side. The side guessing the most animals in the least amount of time wins.

#### 5. Word Puzzles

##### A. Cross-word Puzzles

Objective: To review material studied and review spelling.

Teacher

Preparation: Construct a crossword puzzle of review words with an accompanying definition sheet for "down" and "across" words.

##### B. "Seek and Find"

Objective: Word recognition

Teacher

Preparation: Prepare a list of key words on a grid or on graph paper, arranging them vertically, horizontally, or diagonally. Then fill in the remaining spaces on the grid with extraneous letters. Transfer this completed grid to some form of duplication - zerox, memeo, or thermofax.

Game Rules: Each student is given a copy of grid sheet and asked to locate "X" number of words.



## APPENDIX C

### General Resources

#### A. Bulletins, Journals and Magazines

Aquanotes (free)  
Louisiana State University  
Sea Grant  
Baton Rouge, LA 70803

Audubon Magazine  
Membership Department  
950 Third Avenue  
New York, NY 10022  
\$13.00 (Bi-monthly)

Information  
New England Marine Advisory Service  
University of Rhode Island  
Narragansett Bay Campus  
Narragansett, RI 02882  
\$2.00 one time charge (Bi-monthly)

Maritimes (free)  
Graduate School of Oceanography  
University of Rhode Island  
Narragansett Bay Campus  
Narragansett, RI 02882

National Geographic Magazine  
National Geographic Society  
17th & M Streets, NW  
Washington, D.C. 20036  
\$10.00 (Monthly)

Natural History Magazine  
The American Museum of Natural Hist.  
Central Park West at 79th Street  
New York, NY 10024  
\$10.00 (Monthly/OCT-MAY,  
Bi-monthly/JUN-SEP)

Sea World Magazine  
National Marine Education Assoc.  
1250 Sixth Avenue  
San Diego, CA 92101  
\$15.00 (Quarterly)

Oceans Magazine  
P.O. Box 65  
Uxbridge, MA 01569  
\$12.00 (Bi-monthly)

Oceanus Magazine  
Woods Hole Oceanographic Inst.  
Woods Hole, MA 02543  
\$8.00 (Quarterly)

Sea Frontiers & Sea Secrets  
Internat'l. Ocean Foundation  
3979 Rickenbacker Causeway  
Virginia Key  
Miami, FL 33149  
\$15.00 (Bi-monthly)

Skin Diver  
P.O. Box 3295  
Los Angeles, CA 90028  
\$9.00 (Monthly)

Smithsonian Magazine  
Smithsonian Associates  
900 Jefferson Drive  
Washington, D.C. 20560  
\$10.00 (Monthly)

Underwater Naturalist  
American Littoral Society  
Sandy Hook  
Highlands, NJ 07732  
\$7.50/student, \$10.00/  
individual, \$12.50/  
family & library  
(Quarterly)

North Carolina Sea Grant  
Bulletin Newsletter  
(Free)  
NC Sea Grant Office  
NC State University  
Raleigh, NC 27607

Encyclopedia Britannica  
pamphlets (Free)  
425 N. Michigan Avenue  
Chicago, IL 60611

B. Film Addresses

BFA Educational Media  
467 Severna Drive  
Severna Park, MD 21146

Coronet Instructional Media  
65 East South Water Street  
Chicago, IL 60601

Churchill Films  
622 North Robertson Blvd.  
Los Angeles, CA 90069

Dept. of the Navy  
Naval Education & Training  
Support Center  
Atlantic Commanding Officer  
Naval Station; Bldg. Z-86  
Norfolk, VA 23511

Encyclopedia Britannica  
Educational Corporation  
425 North Michigan Ave.  
Chicago, IL 60611

EPA  
Modern Talking Picture Services Inc.  
Central Distribution Office  
2323 New Hyde Park Road  
New Hyde Park, NY 11040

National Film Board of Canada  
16th Floor  
1251 Avenue of the Americas  
New York, NY 10020

Harper and Row Publishers, Inc.  
10 East 53rd Street  
New York, NY 10022

Indiana University  
Audio-Visual Center  
Bloomington, IN 41401

Martin Moyer Productions  
900 Federal Avenue  
Seattle, WA 98102

McGraw Hill  
330 West 42nd Street  
New York, NY 10036

Milner Fenwick Inc.  
3800 Liberty Heights Ave.  
Baltimore, MD 21215

Motion Picture Service  
Department of Commerce  
NOAA  
12231 Wilkins Avenue  
Rockville, MD 20852

Paramount Oxford Films  
8451 Marathon Street  
Los Angeles, CA 90038

Shell Oil Co. Film Library  
450 N. Meridian Street  
Indianapolis, IN 46204

Time-Life Films  
100 Eisenhower Drive  
Paramus, NJ 07652

UNC Sea Grant College  
1235 Burlington Labs  
NC State University  
Raleigh, NC 27607

U.S.G.S. Films  
Branch of Visual Services  
303 National Center  
Reston, VA 22092

C. North Carolina Coastal  
Films -- These are loaned  
free of charge --

1. UNC Sea Grant College  
105 1911 Building, NCSU  
Raleigh, NC 27607  
(919) 737-2554

Waterbound -- Our Changing  
Outer Banks (18 min)

Currituck (25 min; color)

An Act to Protect (25 min;  
color)

(These films concern barrier islands, natural forces which cause them to change and subsequent problems which result from population pressure and development. Coastal Zone Management Act was developed to help counties develop plans to work with problems occurring on the coast.)

2. Agriculture Extension Service  
NC State University  
Raleigh, NC 27607  
(919) 737-2861

Storm Tide (25 min; color)

(This film has similar emphasis on coastal zone management in relation to natural processes.)

3. North Carolina Coastal Resources Commission  
Raleigh, NC 27611

Bogue Inlet: Study of Inlet Shifts (5 min)

(Five-minute film of physical changes of Bogue Inlet near Morehead City over a 20 year period.)

4. Office of Marine Affairs  
119 Jones Street  
Raleigh, NC 27611

Our Living Coast (27 min; color; excellent photography of North Carolina coast; animals; and Marine Resource Centers.)

5. North Carolina Wildlife Resource Commission  
512 North Salisbury Street  
Archdale Building  
Raleigh, NC 27611

Outerbank's Fisherman (27 min)

(Write for information of other films, several available on marshes, SCUBA, and boating)

- D. Federal and State Resources  
Federal Government Addresses
1. U.S. Department of the Interior

Bureau of Land Management  
Interior Building  
C Street  
Washington, D.C. 20240

Federal Water Pollution Administration  
Washington, D.C. 20240

Fish and Wildlife Service  
Washington, D.C. 20240

Geological Survey  
Department of Interior Building  
Washington, D.C. 20240

National Park Service  
Division of Information  
Washington, D.C. 20240

Office of Oil and Gas  
Washington, D.C. 20240

Bureau of Outdoor Recreation  
Division of Information  
Washington, D.C. 20240

2. US Department of Commerce

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA)  
National Oceanographic Data Center  
Washington, D.C. 20235

National Ocean Survey (NOAA)  
Rockville, MD 20852

National Ocean Survey  
6501 Lafayette Avenue  
Riverdale, MD 20854: Marine Charts

National Weather Service (NOAA)  
Washington, D.C. 20402

NOAA  
439 West York Street  
Norfolk, VA 23510: (Information Booklets)

National Marine Fisheries Service  
Washington, D.C. 20240

Office of Coastal Zone Management (NOAA)  
Washington, D.C. 20402

3. National Wildlife Federation  
1412 16th Street, NW  
Washington, D.C. 20036

4. Superintendent of Documents  
U.S. Government Printing Office  
Washington, D.C. 20400: Free mailing of selected Government  
Publications.

5. U.S. Department of Defense

U.S. Naval Oceanographic Office  
Washington, D.C. 20373

Office of Naval Research  
Arlington, VA 22217

E. North Carolina Addresses

NOAA  
Coastal Plain Regional Commission  
116 Jones Street  
Raleigh, NC 27607

National Marine Fisheries Service  
Beaufort, NC 28516

Department of Natural Resources and Community Development

Coastal Resources Commission  
116 Jones Street  
Raleigh, NC 27607

Division of Marine Fisheries  
Morehead City, NC 28557

Commercial and Sports Fisheries  
Morehead City, NC 28557

Wildlife Resources Commission  
Albemarle Building  
Raleigh, NC 27607

Department of Administration

Office of Marine Affairs  
Blount Street  
Raleigh, NC 27607

NC Marine Resource Center/Bogue Banks  
Route 1, Roosevelt Drive  
Morehead City, NC 28557  
(919) 727-0121

NC Marine Resource Center/Ft. Fisher  
General Delivery  
Kure Beach, NC 28449  
(919) 458-8257

NC Marine Resource Center/Roanoke Island  
Box 967, Airport Road  
Manteo, NC 27954  
(919) 473-3493

Department of Transportation

Division of Highways  
Raleigh, NC 27611

Department of Travel  
Raleigh, NC 27611

Department of Public Instruction

Division of Science Education  
Division of Language Arts  
Division of Social Studies  
Education Building  
Raleigh, NC 27611

Department of Public Instruction  
TV Services  
Raleigh, NC 27611



"What on Earth?", an instructional television series for eighth grade earth science, is designed to complement a sequential course of study in earth science texts. Twenty-nine programs have been produced which are aired on Educational-TV. Check TV Guide for schedule. Teacher's guides are available for each program along with slide packages keyed to scenes shown on the programs. These contain activities and resources.

Some programs are suitable for use in science classes above eighth grade. Several programs relate directly to concepts in marine education. These are listed below:

Film Number	<u>Program:</u> Subject
3	Forces That Act on the Earth: gravity and tides
8	Winds, Weather, and Air Masses: local breezes found at land-sea interface and mountain valleys.
10	Cyclonic Storms: pressure systems, fronts, and the typical life cycle of a cyclone.
11	The Nature of Violent Storms: hurricanes with segments of "Connie", a major east coast hurricane.
15	Science and the Sea Part I: Cruise on Duke University's research vessel Eastward, covering techniques in navigation, sampling apparatus.
16	Science and the Sea Part II: continues to follow the cruise of R/V <u>Eastward</u> observing plankton tows, aquarium collection efforts, and geologic dredging.

Film Number	<u>Program:</u> Subject
17	Land Versus Sea -- The Interface: waves, beaches and seasonal beach change.
18	Land Meets Sea: shorelines around the world, aerial film from Maine, Alaska, Hawaii, California, Louisiana, and North Carolina. A naturalist explains a transect across a North Carolina barrier island.
19	Man and the Sea: wind and sand dunes, philosophical look at North Carolina coastline and thoughts on future development.
27	Sedimentary Rocks: conditions for forming sedimentary rocks and ancient environments.
29	Geological Time: develops concept of time scale.

F. U.S. Department of Interior

National Park Service  
Cape Hatteras National Seashore  
Ocracoke, NC 27960

Cape Lookout National Seashore  
Beaufort, NC 28516

North Carolina Museums

NC State Museum  
Raleigh, NC 27611

Hampton Mariners Museum  
Beaufort, NC 28516

Department of Art, Culture and History  
109 Jones Street  
Raleigh, NC 27611

Division of Archives and History  
Publications  
109 Jones Street  
Raleigh, NC 27611

University of North Carolina  
Sea Grant College Program  
105 1911 Building  
North Carolina State University  
Raleigh, NC 27650

## G. Marine Careers Resources

### Publications

#### University Curricula in Marine Science and Related Fields

(no charge) Director, National Sea Grant Program, NOAA, Department of Commerce, 300 Whitehaven Street, NW, Washington, DC 20235

#### So You Want To Be A Marine Scientist

Miami Se aquarium, Rickenbacker Causeway, Miami, FL 33149

#### Training and Careers in Marine Science

(50¢; free to IOF members) International Oceanographic Foundation, 10 Rickenbacker Causeway, Virginia Key, Miami, FL 33149

#### Opportunities in Oceanography

(\$1.25) Smithsonian Press, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC 20560

#### Oceanography Information Sources

Printing and Publishing Office. National Academy of Sciences, 2101 Constitution Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20418

#### The Oceans and You

(\$3.00) Marine Technology Society, 1730 M. Street, NW, Suite 412, Washington, DC 20036

#### Marine Occupations in the Texas Coastal Zone

College of Education, Texas A & M University, College Station, TX 77843

#### Occupational Outlook Handbook

U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, DC 20212

#### Marine Career Series: Marine Related Occupations, A Primer for High School

Students. Marine Advisory Service, University of Rhode Island, Narragansett Bay Campus, Narragansett, RI 02882

#### The Need for Marine and Aquatic Education

Goodwin, Harold L.; Schaadt, James G., 1978. (single copy free, multiple copies \$1.00 each) Available from: Sea Grant Communications Office, College of Marine Studies, University of Delaware, Newark, DE 19711

#### Today's Youth in Tomorrow's Sea

Goodwin, Harold L. (single copy free) Available from: Bulletin Clerk, Oregon State University, Corvallis, Oregon 97331 - Request SG-45

#### The Marine Careers Project

(free) Available from: Education Department, Marine Careers Project, Central Wharf, Boston, Massachusetts 02112



Career Opportunities at the New England Aquarium

(free) Available from: New England Aquarium, Central Wharf,  
Boston, Massachusetts 02110

Zoo and Aquarium Careers

American Association of Zoological Parks and Aquariums (free)

Available from: New Jersey Marine Sciences Consortium, Fort  
Hancock, New Jersey 07732

Employment Outlook for Oceanographers

Occupational Outlook Quarterly

Bureau of Labor Statistics

Washington, DC

Your Future in Oceanography with the U.S. Navy Hydrographic Office

U.S. Navy Civil Service Commission

Washington, DC

## APPENDIX D

### "Shifting Sands"

#### A Guide to Coastal North Carolina for Teachers

Prepared by Mary Olson and Charles Baker

#### Introduction:

"Shifting Sands" is a guide for the teacher who wishes to plan activities extending beyond the confines of school walls.

The idea of this material is to assist the teacher in planning meaningful, educational field trips throughout coastal North Carolina. The guide provides the usual information on places to visit, how to get there, where to park, what to wear, expenses to expect, resource people to contact, tours available, reservations, exhibits to be seen, nature talks, walks and much more. Other information includes tips on available medical services, overnight accommodations, restroom facilities and french fries when needed.

In short, this booklet was written by teachers for teachers and is hoped to be a useful source of information when planning for the beach trip.

The North Carolina coast can be divided into three geographical sections: I. Northeast to include northern Outer Banks, Currituck, Elizabeth City, and Edenton; II. Middle to include Morehead City, Atlantic Beach, and Beaufort; III. Southeast to include Wilmington, Southport, and southern beaches.

Several guides have been published to familiarize either citizen or teacher with the environment and coastal areas of these areas.

Pilkey, O., W. J. Neal, O. Pilkey, Sr. 1978. From Currituck to Calabash: A Guide to North Carolina's Barrier Islands. Science and Technology Research Center, Research Triangle Park, NC 27709 (charge).

Riggs, Stanley R., and Stephen B. Benton, (in press). The Northern Outer Banks of North Carolina. UNC-SG-78-03. UNC Sea Grant, 105 1911 Building, NCSU, Raleigh, NC 27650. (charge)

Pilkey, O. H., O. Pilkey, Sr., and Robb Turner. 1975. How to Live with an Island: A Handbook to Bogue Banks, North Carolina. Science and Technology Research Center, Research Triangle Park, NC 27709. \$2.75.

Cleary, W. J. and Paul E. Hosier. 1977. New Hanover Banks: Then and Now. UNC-SG-77-14. UNC Sea Grant, 105 1911 Building, NCSU, Raleigh, NC 27650. \$2.00.

Write for free brochure "North Carolina Coastal Country", Travel and Tourism, P.O. Box 25249, Raleigh, NC 27611.

The following is a list of places in our coastal area that can be visited on field trips.

I. Northeast North Carolina

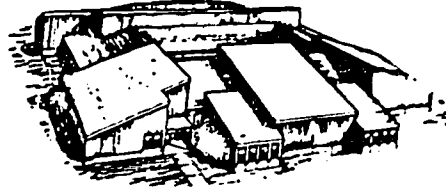
1. Elizabeth City  
Museum of the Albemarle  
Route 17 South  
Admission: 50¢ adults  
919/335-1453  
Interesting exhibits of the coast's history.
2. Historic cities of Edenton and Bath  
Famous port cities of colonial importance, historic homes.  
Write specific Chamber of Commerce for information.  
Chamber of Commerce, Bath, NC 27808  
Chamber of Commerce, Edenton, NC 27932
3. The Northern Outer Banks  
Extending from Currituck south to Ocracoke Island make a fantastic ecological and historic tour of coastal sights.  
If you start from Ocracoke taking the toll ferry either from Cedar Island, or Swan Quarter, be sure to get the schedule and make reservations ahead of time. Ocracoke: 919/928-3841.  
Cedar Island: 919/225-3551. Swan Quarter: 919/926-1111.  
(Name and vehicle license number are required for making reservations.)
  - a. Ocracoke  
Located at southern tip of Ocracoke Island on Route 12.  
  
Picturesque fishing village community with accommodations.  
Spot where Blackbeard the pirate was captured in 1718.  
National Park Service Visitor Center available.  
919/928-4531  
  
Sites of interest at Ocracoke:
    - a. Visitor Center
    - b. Howard Street - one of the oldest streets on Ocracoke; good idea of what life was like before World War II
    - c. Methodist Church
    - d. Lighthouse - oldest operating lighthouse on east coast
    - e. British Cemetery
    - f. Wahab Cemetery
    - g. Wild Ponies of Ocracoke - about midway up the Island there is a sizable herd of wild ponies. A lookout stand is available. It is commonly speculated that the animals descended from Barbary ponies left by Sir Walter Raleigh's colonists.

- b. "Museum of the Sea," Buxton, NC  
919/995-5209
- c. Cape Hatteras Lighthouse  
Located near Buxton, on Hatteras Island  
  
Tallest lighthouse on American coast; open to public.  
Former keeper's residence is now a "Museum of the Sea."  
Ample Parking  
Facilities--restrooms  
No charge  
919/473-3991
- d. Cape Hatteras National Seashore  
70 miles of open beach on Bodie, Hatteras and Ocracoke  
Islands. Camping is permitted on three campgrounds  
(five in summer). Information on camping, education  
programs, and shipwrecks, write: Cape Hatteras National  
Seashore, Route 1, Box 675, Manteo, NC 27954. 919/473-2117  
  
Nature Trail (near camping area): Good examples of plants,  
wildlife, freshwater swamps.  
"Sand Castle" at Bodie Island. A children's nature center  
in South Nags Head, NC 919/441-6642  
Buxton Woods  
Nature Trail  
Ample parking  
Facilities--picnic tables, no restrooms
- e. Jockey's Ridge State Park, Nags Head beside U.S. 158.  
Largest natural sand dune on the eastern coast.
- f. Wright Brothers National Memorial, Kill Devil Hills, NC  
U.S. 158  
Visitor center-museum, reconstructed hangar and shop,  
and airport mark spot where first powered air craft  
flew on December 17, 1903.  
No charge  
Facilities--restrooms  
919/441-7430
- g. Ft. Raleigh National Historic Site: Where Sir Walter  
Raleigh's explorers and colonists discovered, laid out  
a town and attempted to establish a settlement 1584-87.  
Virginia Dare born at this site. Visitor Center with  
displays, films, etc. Ft. Raleigh National Historic Site  
Nature Trail: 919/473-2117 Manteo, NC on Roanoke Island.  
No charge
- h. Elizabethan Garden: Located at Ft. Raleigh, near Manteo.  
Snow Garden, wild flowers, trees, plants, and priceless  
pieces of antique statuary. 919/473-3234  
Admission

- i. "The Lost Colony" Theatre, Manteo. This outdoor drama is located at the Ft. Raleigh site.

Story of first English settlement in America. June 19-August 26. Nightly except Monday in Waterside Theatre.  
Charge--tickets \$5.00  
Business Office--919/473-2127  
Gift and Souvenir Shop--919/473-3763  
Ticket Office--919/473-3414

- j. N.C. Marine Resource Center/Roanoke Island  
P.O. Box 967, Airport Road  
Manteo, NC 27945  
919/473-3493  
Facilities--restrooms  
No charge



Located near the site of the famous "Lost Colony", this facility highlights the wind-swept beaches and dunes of the Outer Banks and also the quiet backwaters of the sounds. Exhibits, films, marine aquaria and displays about the environment and its organisms. Guides can lead field trips and provide "hands-on" educational experiences. Ask for a calendar of events. Ask an educator at the center to design a field trip to meet your class needs.

- k. Outer Banks Accommodations  
There are numerous restaurants located along the banks in the larger towns. The same is true for motels. Overnight accommodations and restaurants are provided by private concerns in the villages adjacent to the boundaries of the park areas. The Dare County Tourist Bureau in Manteo, the Outer Banks Chamber of Commerce in Kitty Hawk, and the Ocracoke Civic Club in Ocracoke provide information on available accommodations.
- l. Camping - National Park Service  
Ocracoke, Frisco, Cape Point, Salvo, Oregon Inlet  
For information and reservations, call 919/473-2117

There are also several private campgrounds in the Nags Head and Roanoke areas. There are also several private grounds from Ocracoke to Nags Head but not as many.  
Kitty Hawk: Anderson's Trailer Court and Campground  
919/261-2727  
Hatteras: Hatteras Sands Campground, 919/986-2422  
Manteo: Sandpipers' Trace, Ltd., U.S. 64, 919/473-3471  
Roanoke Indian Country Campground, U.S. 64,  
919/473-2463  
Ocracoke: Ocracoke Oceanside Campground  
Oregon Inlet: Oregon Inlet Campground  
Salvo: Salvo Exxon and Trailer Park  
Avon: Avon Trav-L Trailer Park, 919/995-3331

Cedar Island: Driftwood Campground (located by terminal for the Ocracoke Ferry)

Buxton: Bill and Barb's Camper Park, 919/995-4311

Cape Woods Camper Park, 919/995-3711

Waves: Holiday Inn Trav-L-Park, 919/987-2307

Rodanthe: Cape Hatteras KOA, 919/987-2250

North Beach Campground, 919/987-2378

m. Dare County Tourist Bureau

Box 399

Manteo, NC 27954

919/473-2751

n. Pea Island Wildlife Refuge: Between Oregon Inlet and Rodanthe. Wildlife includes snow geese and many species of water fowl during winter months. Spring to autumn a large variety of wading, shore and upland birds. Overlooks parking areas.

A bird count list is available:

Superintendent/Cape Hatteras National Seashore

Box 457

Manteo, NC

919/473-2117

o. Oregon Inlet Bridge: Spans Pamlico Sound and ocean inlet; three miles long.

p. Coquina Beach ~ 8 miles south of U.S. 158. Picnic shelters, bath houses, good swimming. Beach walks with NPS naturalists.

q. Shipwreck Laura Barnes: Wrecked in 1921; located on Coquina Beach.

r. Bodie Island Lighthouse: 8 miles south of U.S. 158. Visitor Center with seashore information and natural history exhibits. Slide program.

No charge

Ample Parking

Facilities--restrooms

919/473-3991

Bodie Lighthouse Nature Trail: Excellent self guide trail on lighthouse grounds.

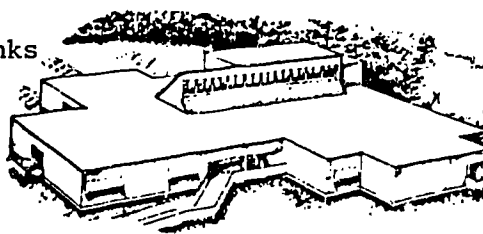
Bodie Island Marshes: Many speices of waterfowl during winter months. Egret, heron, glossy ibis, wading birds from spring to autumn. Near north entrance to NPS seashore.

## II. Middle North Carolina

1. N.C. Marine Resource Center/Bogue Banks

Atlantic Beach, NC 28557

919/726-0121



Facilities--restrooms  
No charge

Education comes in many shapes and sizes at this beautiful facility located near Atlantic Beach. Tour the aquaria, "Touch-Tanks," exhibits, and near-by Park Service Nature Walk.

The Center offers a rich variety of free programs to schools and other groups, featuring aquaria, exhibits, teaching labs, an auditorium and a library. Indoor programs and field trips stress involvement of participants and "hands on" activities. The Marine Resources Center is located 6 miles west of Atlantic Beach on Bogue Banks, one of North Carolina's barrier islands and is open to the public 9-5 Monday through Friday, 10-5 Saturday, and 1-5 on Sunday. Experienced staff are available to aid in designing a field trip or other educational experience for your class needs.

2. Ft. Macon Historic State Park  
Site of old Civil War fort. Located two miles east of Atlantic Beach and next to Beaufort Inlet. Other activities in park include swimming, shelling and beach combing, bird watching, nature study and nature trail.  
P.O. Box 127  
Atlantic Beach, NC 28572  
919/726-3775
3. Hampton Mariners Museum  
Special exhibits of privateering documents, marine artifacts, boat building tools, and navigation tools and instruments. Outstanding exhibits of shells and marine life. Slide presentation and field trips to surrounding areas can be arranged.  
No charge  
Excellent for school groups  
120 Turner Street                      Monday-Friday 9-5  
Beaufort, NC 28514                   Saturday 10-5  
919/728-7317                              Sunday 2-5
4. Old Homes Tour - Beaufort, NC  
Beautiful restored 18th century homes throughout Beaufort. Each is lived in today and furnished in the past. Beaufort is the second oldest city in North Carolina (Mayer, third oldest). There is also an old Courthouse and old jail to visit. The Old Burying Grounds are also very interesting.  
Beaufort Historical Association  
138 Turner Street  
Beaufort, NC 28514  
919/728-5225
5. Shackleford Banks, Bird Shoals, Carrot Island  
A refuge for wildlife. Great for viewing birds and a variety of marine plant life. Wild ponies and goats roam the area freely. (Transportation to islands will be needed.)

6. Cape Lookout National Seashore - Headquarters Beaufort, NC  
Lighthouse and caretaker's dwelling still intact.  
Accessible by ferry or private boat. Beautiful shelling  
beaches, dunes, and private lore. Ferry departs Harker's  
Island twice a day. There is a fee for the ferry as it is  
privately owned, not state.
7. Theodore Roosevelt Natural Area  
See unique plant/animal life of one of N.C.'s largest  
barrier island maritime forests. Self-guided trail  
winds among moss-draped live oaks, over relict dune ridges  
and along marsh. N.C. Marine Resource Center located  
within this beautiful 300 acre natural area and walks/  
slide programs may be arranged through them.
8. Aurora Fossil Museum, Aurora, NC  
Resource facility teacher in-service and student field trips.  
The facility and staff provide an educational experience  
in coastal plain history, ocean levels, extinct creatures  
and sediment. Murals, films, tour of Texas Gulf Corporation,  
"touch and feel" fossil samples and fossil scrap piles give  
opportunities for students to learn about geologic history  
and even bring home their own fossils. Open Wednesday,  
Thursday and Friday for school tours. For field trips,  
contact: Rusty Walker  
P.O. Box 1157  
Washington, NC 27889  
919/946-4181
9. Shell Piles at South River, NC  
Extensive piles of calico scallop shells to scavenge through  
in search of offshore shells such as Scotch Bonnets,  
Sundials, Murex, etc.
10. Charter Boat Fishing Fleet, Morehead City, NC  
Contact: Capt. Josiah Bailey      Standard Fee: \$4 under 16  
919/726-5458      \$6 over 15  
or  
Cape Lookout Motel      You may get a group discount  
Harkers Island, NC      if you call Capt. Bailey.  
919/728-3082
11. North Carolina State Port at Morehead City  
One of the two shipping ports of North Carolina. Ships from  
around the world can be seen entering and leaving the port  
loading their holds. Trips can be arranged for school  
groups.  
No facilities  
No charge  
919/726-3158
12. Harker's Island  
Small island community which is the home of some of the  
biggest names in the U.S. in family boat building. Trips  
can be arranged to see this rare boat building process taking  
place. Rose Brothers is the most famous. Rose Brothers Boat  
Builders.  
919/728-2763



13. Hammock's Beach State Park, Bear Island  
P.O. Box 58  
Swansboro, NC 28584  
919/326-4881  
Spectacular dunes. Relatively uncrowded beach. Free ferry every 30 minutes. Memorial Day to Labor Day. Twenty minute ride on intercoastal waterway. Restrooms, concession stand, picnic areas, life guard.  
Highway 24 west from Swansboro about two miles then follow signs.
14. Croatan National Forest  
The most "coastal" of any National Forest in eastern U.S. The Croatan Forest has many unusual attractions, some of which are unique. The unusual include many species of animals, birds, and plant life seldom seen elsewhere. Unique to this forest are the area of pocosins, and at least one plant species. Animal wildlife include migratory birds such as ducks and geese, egrets, hawks, bald eagle, and peregrine falcon, osprey, deer, alligators, and black bear.  
Picnic areas are available. Ask for map and "Insect Eating Plants" brochure. For information: Croatan National Forest, District Ranger, 435 Thurman Road, New Bern, NC 28560
15. Aurora Fossil Museum  
P.O. Box 373  
Aurora, NC 27806  
Murals, movies, fossils on display for students. Write for brochure.

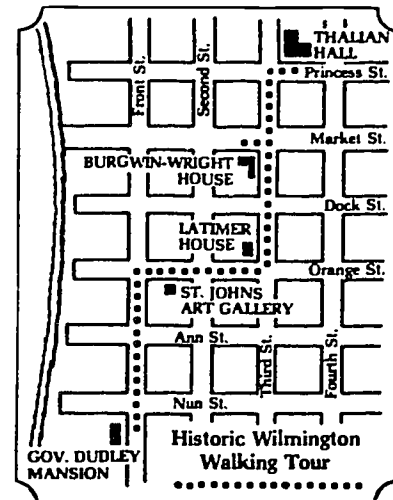
### III. Southern Coast

#### A. Wilmington and Wrightsville Beach

1. Wilmington - New Hanover County Museum  
814 Market Street  
Wilmington, NC 28401 919/763-0852 & 763-5679  
Admission--none  
Facilities--restrooms, gift shop  
Hours--Tuesday-Saturday, 9am to 5pm; Sunday, 2pm to 5pm  
  
Small but packed with history of nature and man. Permanent hands-on exhibit on human body; "the Incredible You" for all ages. Special programs by arrangement. Worldshells collection.  
The Old Wilmington Map outlines a good walking trip for you and your students. Not only useful for learning history, the walking trip is an excellent time to examine architecture styles. Write the Wilmington Chamber of Commerce for the pamphlets "Old Wilmington, North Carolina" and "Old Wilmington Guide Map." These are excellent pamphlets giving short history and architectural information for many stops on this tour. Be sure to ask for other pamphlets too.

Wilmington Chamber of Commerce  
P.O. Box 330  
Wilmington, NC 28401  
919/762-2611

2. Historic Wilmington Walking Tour  
Admission--student group cost,  
\$2.25 per person  
Hours--10am to 5pm Tues. thru Sat.  
Tour takes 2-4 hours



Take a walk into the past; let your mind wonder and your imagination be your guide. See the old home sites as you walk the streets of historic Wilmington. Tour begins at Thalian Hall with an audio-visual presentation. Walking tour takes you to Thalian Hall (restored classic 19th century community theatre), Burguin-Wright House (colonial gentleman's town residence), Zebulon Latimer House (elegant 19th century residence), St. John's Art Gallery (Old Masonic Lodge in North Carolina, now an art gallery), and the Governor Dudley Mansion (home of first elected North Carolina governor). After the Governor's Mansion there is transportation back to Thalian Hall or you can have your own transportation meet you there. Old Wilmington, Inc.

P.O. Box 1862  
Wilmington, NC 28401

3. St. John's Art Gallery  
114 Orange Street  
Wilmington, NC 919/763-0281  
No admission  
Hours--Tuesday thru Saturday, 10am to 5pm

Historic building 170 years old; former residence, lodge, restaurant and antique shop now housing a treasure of art emphasizing that from the south. Garden in back replicating old garden from 100 years ago. Some of the plants are from the originals, e.g., the roses that came from England over 100 years ago.

4. First Presbyterian Church  
3rd and Orange Street  
Wilmington, NC

Good example of Cathedral with rose window and beautiful stone architecture.

5. Oakdale Cemetery  
520 North 15th Street  
Wilmington, NC 28401  
919/762-5682  
Facilities--none  
No admission

A quiet place to reflect on the past. Cemetery is 117 years old. There is a tour of specially selected sites of interest marked by arrows. Tour includes characters such as Rose O'Neal Greenhow, famous confederate secret agent; Hon. Edward Dudley, first elected governor of North Carolina; Henry Bacon, architect of the Lincoln Memorial and many others. Good place to do tombstone rubbings.

6. Cape Fear Technical Institute  
411 North Front Street  
Wilmington, NC 28401  
919/343-0481  
Facilities--restrooms  
No admission  
Parking in lot beside new building

One part past, two parts present, one part future; Cape Fear Tech blends the culture and history of old Wilmington in a modern facility educating our youth for the future. Good trip for students: The library is a museum in itself. Furnishings are modeled after 18th century tavern. Many interesting sites here from ultramodern to early American. Guide is very good with students who thoroughly enjoy their fascinating visit to this library. Students take tours right into classrooms and labs. Excellent to show them various programs continuing education has to offer. There is, also, an underwater habitat on display.

7. The Cotton Exchange  
North Front Street  
Wilmington, NC  
A bale of fun wrapped in history! Located near Cape Fear Technical Institute, across the river from Battleship North Carolina. The Cotton Exchange is a commercial area, almost like a mini-mall. It is designed like old Wilmington and set on the Cape Fear River. A good place to go after touring Cape Fear Technical Institute. There is an old-timey ice cream shop!  
Near Coast Guide ice breaker Northwind.  
Ample parking in front of Nutt Street

8. University of North Carolina at Wilmington  
919/791-4330  
Facilities--restrooms, drink machines  
No admission  
Take a tour of this beautiful "college by the sea." Students can tour the various departments of the college and special

demonstrations or talks may be given by the instructors there if arranged well in advance. There is an excellent marine science program which could spark enthusiasm for your stay at the beach. Instructors are often willing to give short field trips if their schedules allow

9. Greenfield Gardens - Municipal Park  
South of Wilmington on U.S. 421  
919/763-9871  
Facilities--picnicing, refreshments, restrooms  
No admission  
Are you ready for a picnic? Or just a place to relax and unwind? Greenfield Gardens is the answer. It's spacious, scenic, and relatively quiet. The kids can run, explore, or just relax under a shade tree around this beautiful cypress lake.  
Parking lot beside park suitable for buses.
10. USS North Carolina (Battleship)  
North of 421; intersection U.S. 17, 74, 76 and NC 133.  
Facilities--restrooms, snack machine  
Admission--school group rate--50¢ per student  
Hours--September through June, 8am to sunset daily  
Battleship is set up just as it would be when in action. Students explore all through the ship. They can read historical documents, view all aspects of life onboard and let their imaginations run wild.
11. Intracoastal Waterway Bridge at Wrightsville Beach  
U.S. 74 east of Wilmington  
Good area to observe local fishing, floundering and crabbing. Best at night. Small amount of parking. Park and walk under bridge. Sandy area suitable for small groups. Sandy beach leads into marsh area. Make sure students have long sleeves, long pants, shoes, socks and insect repellent.
12. Wrightsville Marina  
Wrightsville Beach, NC  
Facilities--none  
No admission  
Contact dockmaster  
Good for sketching and observing small to mid-sized boats (privately owned). Good view of Intracoastal Waterway bridge. Shrimpers can be observed on the mainland side of causeway.
13. Office of Saline Water, Wrightsville Beach Test Facility  
Wrightsville Beach, NC  
No admission  
Facilities--  
The saline experimental water station shows how government and science join dollars with knowledge in an attempt to find a solution to the fresh water shortage by looking towards the sea. Tour begins with film on various test facilities,

purposes, processes and benefits. Guide will lead students through test facility, labs and outdoor set ups. Students even get to taste water distilled at plant. Parking available in front of plant. Brochures available for you and students.

14. International Nickel (INCO)  
Wrightsville Beach, NC  
919/256-2271  
Facilities--  
No admission  
International Nickel is a big corporation with research trying to find metals that will resist corrosion. This facility clearly shows how scientific experiments must stand the test of time and how large corporations such as INCO must be willing to spend large sums of money to develop a competitive product. Tour begins with film, then leads into museum of various materials and tests, and continues into test facilities and labs.
15. Masonboro Jetty  
Facilities--none  
No admission  
Location--South end of Wrightsville Beach  
Drive until road ends  
There is a small parking area where road loops around at end.  
At the south end of Wrightsville Beach there exists a pile of controversial rocks placed by the Corps of Engineers in hopes of keeping the inlet open. Whether the jetty does more harm than good is a question that's not clearly understood. But one thing for certain and of real value to you is that these rocks provide many things to see and do.  
  
Activities: Explore around rocks for many types of sea life making homes and seeking shelter.
16. Shell Island - Northern End of Wrightsville Beach  
  
Not accessible by road. You need to enter beach at Johnny Mercers Pier or get permission to park at Holiday Inn. Walk is approximately three miles.  
Excellent beach walk. If you time it at low tide you'll be able to explore many tidal pools. Good to walk up the beach and back on the sand road behind the dune where you walk the marsh edge back. Great for observing marsh life. This is a scarcely used section of the beach.  
There are no facilities so make sure all needs are taken care of at pier.
17. Moores Creek National Military Park  
Facilities--restrooms, drink machines, picnic areas  
No admission  
Hours--open daily 8am to 5pm

Location--20 miles outside of Wilmington. Take Highway 421 north from Wilmington. Take left on Highway 210 when it intersects 421. Follow this until you see the battleground signs.

Moore's Creek, several acres of hills rolling in Revolutionary War history and covered with the finery of nature. There is a well done museum and rangers available to show classes around.

18. Cleary, W. J. and Paul E. Hosier, 1977. New Hanover Banks: Then and Now. UNC Sea Grant Publication UNC-SG-77-14. \$2.00 Excellent field trip and motorists guide.

B. Southport

1. Orton Plantation  
Facilities

Admission

If you have got the time and budget, Orton is a must stop. Beautiful gardens and plantation house depict how the elite of early North Carolina lived. Also, it is a good area to study coastal plant and animal life. Walking the road that leads into the plantation makes an excellent nature walk affording good opportunity to point out bird life. In pond just before getting to Orton you see many trees with osprey nests. You might even get to see an osprey.

Orton Plantation Gardens

Winnabow, NC 28479

919/371-6851

2. C P & L Nuclear Energy Plant  
919/457-6041

Facilities--restrooms, picnic tables

No admission

Location: just outside of Southport. Parking available beside visitor's center.

Engineers say it's power for the people. The visitor's center shows the entire process from the reactor to the home. They explain the cost and tell us to conserve. Many audio, visual and manipulative displays set in ultra-modern atmosphere.

Suggested Activities: Teachers, why not tell your students about the questions of the likelihood of geological faults, the altering of coastal ecology, the availability of fissionable materials for future use and safety measures and standards imposed on this plant? After discussing these things, ask your students for their reactions to questions like economics vs. ecology, how to conserve electricity, or alternate power sources.

3. Old Southport Cemetery

Facilities--none

No admission

Cemetery dates back to 18th century. Ideal for historical investigations and tombstone rubbings.

C. Carolina Beach Area

1. Southport - Ft. Fisher Ferry

Facilities--none

Admission--Pedestrian 25¢

Car \$1.50

Bus (no longer than 30 feet) \$3.00

Summer Schedule

Southport

7 am	1 pm
9 am	3 pm
11 am	5 pm

Ft. Fisher

8 am	2 pm
10 am	4 pm
12 am	6 pm

Winter Schedule

Southport

8 am	1:30 pm
11 am	3:30 pm

Ft. Fisher

9:30 am	2:30 pm
12:30 am	4:30 pm

Ahoy, mates! Why not cast off and take a ride that's really a trip. Twenty to twenty-five minutes of salty adventure with the North Carolina Department of Transportation ferry service from Southport to Ft. Fisher. P.S. Don't forget to post your lookouts for herons, egrets, loons, the brown pelican or, if you're lucky, the water turkey!

2. Carolina Beach State Park

P.O. Box 475

Carolina Beach, NC 28428

919/458-8206

Facilities--water hook-ups, bath house

Located in a pine forest just outside Carolina Beach. Ask park ranger to talk with students about the area.

3. NC Marine Resource Center/Ft. Fisher

General Delivery

Kure Beach, NC 28449

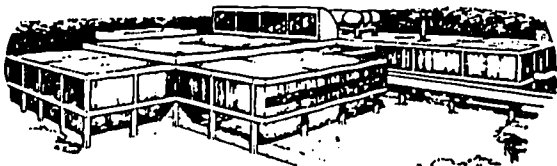
919/458-8247

Facilities--restrooms

No admission

A million dollar facility with a million things to do! Here are just a few of them!

Guide from center will meet class at rocks across from Ft. Fisher Museum. Students can explore this area at low tide.



They love finding all the creepy crawlers among the rocks. From here, students go to center facility where labs, aquaria, films, and a "Touch-Tank" are available.

Field trips can be scheduled to study the beach and dunes. Tours of the center's exhibits allow students to choose what interests them. Ask for a calendar of events. Ask an educator to design a field trip for your class needs.

4. Ft. Fisher Museum

Kure Beach, NC

919/458-5530

Facilities--restrooms

No admission

Hours--Tuesday thru Saturday, 9am to 5pm

Sunday, 1pm to 5pm

Here's one you won't want to miss. See how science works to preserve our past. Excellent historical museum concerned mainly with the civil war and underwater archaeology. Short film will be shown.

Also, try contacting the State Underwater Archaeologist in the Underwater Preservation Lab on the side of the museum. Here is where underwater relics are cleaned, studied and preserved.

Parking in front of museum.



For Further Information Write

Southport and Brunswick Co.  
Resources Development Commission for Brunswick Co.  
P.O. Box 638  
Southport, NC 28461  
(919) 451-6356

Wilmington  
Wilmington Chamber of Commerce  
Wilmington, NC 28401  
(919) 762-2611

Carolina and Kure Beach  
Wilmington Chamber of Commerce or Pleasure Island Tourist Bureau  
P.O. Drawer A  
Carolina Beach, NC 28428

Wrightsville Beach  
Wilmington Chamber of Commerce or Information Office  
Waynick Blvd.  
Wrightsville Beach, NC  
(919) 256-2308

Onslow County  
Jacksonville Chamber of Commerce  
Box 765, HWY. 17  
Jacksonville, NC 28540  
(919) 347-3141

Morehead, Beaufort, Atlantic Beach, Carteret Co.  
Carteret Co. Chamber of Commerce  
P.O. Drawer B, Hwy. 70 West  
Morehead City, NC 28557  
(919) 726-6831

Hyde Co. (Lake Mattamuskeet, Ocracoke Island)  
Hyde County Coordinator  
Swan Quarter, NC 27885  
(919) 926-5711

Dare Co. (Outer Banks, Manteo)  
Outer Banks Chamber of Commerce  
Box 202  
Kitty Hawk, NC 27949  
(919) 261-2626

Craven Co. (New Bern)  
Chamber of Commerce  
317 Middle Street  
New Bern, NC 28560  
(919) 673-3111

## E. Marine Education Information

### 1. How does one go about finding useful marine educational materials?

The Virginia Institute of Marine Science (VIMS), with assistance from the National Sea Grant Program, has devised a national Marine Education Materials System (MEMS) for the collection, storage, retrieval, and dissemination of marine education materials.

All materials in MEMS are first reproduced onto microfiche, a type of microfilm on which up to 60 pages of printed information are filmed on a four-by-six inch card, thus solving the twin problem of compact storage and economical distribution. Then authors and/or publishers of the document are contacted, requesting permission to distribute the document on microfiche through the Marine Education Materials System.

An accession number is assigned to each entry and is classified by date, author, title, and source of publication. Descriptors are assigned, such as "wave," "sand," "salinity," and "fish," so that articles can be retrieved by subject. The publication is also classified as to the type of educational materials it is (lesson plan, field guide, curriculum, etc.) as well as by grade level. All this information is then punched on computer cards and entered into a computerized retrieval system.

The MEMS microfiche collection has three North Carolina locations: David Hill Library, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, North Carolina, Marine Resources Center/Roanoke Island, Manteo, North Carolina, and the Department of Public Instruction, Education Information Center, Raleigh, North Carolina. Requests to EIC for documents identified from the guidebooks will be duplicated and sent free of charge to people working in education.

2. Many states produce marine education materials. For general information, write for the following publication: The Need for Marine and Aquatic Education by Harold L. Goodwin and James G. Schaadt, March 1978, Delaware Sea Grant College Program, University of Delaware, College of Marine Studies, Newark, Delaware 19711. For specific inquiries, write to UNC-Sea Grant, Marine Education, 105 1911 Building, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, North Carolina 27611. Listed below are materials and material access addresses.

Project COAST  
310 Willard Hall-Education Building  
University of Delaware  
Newark, DE 19711

Write for Information:

A. Project COAST Brochure, giving rationale of the project and annotated list of 86 learning experiences with order form (free). Note: many of these learning experiences are referenced in North Carolina units.

B. A List of Books on Marine Environment for Children and Young People, annotated, 65 pages, \$2.00.

C. Audio-Visual Aids, Games, and Art for Marine Environment studies, annotated, 89 pages, \$2.00.

D. A Catalog of Curriculum Materials for Marine Environment Studies, Elementary and Secondary, 38 pages. \$1.00.

E. An Annotated Bibliography of Periodical Sources for Marine Environment Studies, Newsletters, Bulletins, Journals, and Magazines, 21 pages, \$1.00.

Full set of above items, \$5.00 (excellent reference material).

3. Reef and Shore: Nature Study Program for Elementary School Children; 265 pages of activities and information. Cost: \$6.00. Write to: Curriculum Research and Development Group, University Laboratory School, University of Hawaii, 1776 University Avenue, Honolulu, HI 96822.

4. Exploring Inner Space: A Guide to Teaching Marine Science. Man and the Sea  
Write to: Mathematics and Science Center  
220 Mountain Road  
Glen Allen, VA 23060

5. Down Where the Water Is: A Coastal Awareness Activity Book by Sara S. Callaghan.  
Write to: Rhode Island Coastal Resources  
Management Council  
83 Park Street  
Providence, RI 02903